

311 California Street, Suite 510
San Francisco, CA 94104
T 415.391.3212
F 415.391.3245
www.asyousow.org

NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.

Dear Public Enforcement Agencies:

As You Sow ("AYS") is a non-profit foundation organized under California's Non-Profit Public Benefit Corporation Law. AYS is dedicated to, among other causes, the protection of the environment, the promotion of human health, the improvement of worker and consumer safety, and environmental education.

AYS has documented violations of California's Safe Drinking Water & Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), codified at Health & Safety Code §25249.5 et seq. This letter serves to provide AYS' notification of these violations to the public enforcement agencies and to the violator. Pursuant to §25249.7(d) of the statute, AYS intends to bring an enforcement action sixty (60) days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

A summary of the statute and its implementing regulations, which was prepared by the lead agency designated under the statute, is enclosed with the copy of this notice served upon the violator. The specific details of the violations that are the subject of this notice are provided below.

Alleged violator. The name of the violator covered by this notice is **SWANSON HEALTH PRODUCTS, INC.** ("Swanson").

Chemicals. These violations involve exposures to lead and lead compounds from the products listed below. On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause reproductive toxicity. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer.

Consumer products. The products that are the subject of this notice are herbs and herbal products, traditional patent medicines, bulk herbs, infusions, extracted powders, tea pills, traditional pills, patent formulas, bulk teas, liquid extracts and/or capsules that are imported, exported, manufactured, packaged, distributed, marketed and/or sold by WB. The phrase "traditional patent medicines" above is used herein as defined by the California Department of Health Services: "herbal and patent medicines consisting of single or multiple herbal ingredients, including botanical, mineral and animal products, formulated into tablets, pills, powders and liquids." The products that are the subject of this notice include but are not limited to the following:

Product

Chemical

Uva Ursi Cat's Claw

lead and lead compounds lead and lead compounds

Green Tea lead and lead compounds lead and lead compounds Valerian Root lead and lead compounds Cordyceps Sinensis lead and lead compounds Green, White & Black Tea Rhodiola, Holy Basil, Valerian Stress Complex lead and lead compounds lead and lead compounds Rhodiola Rosea Root lead and lead compounds Rhodiola Ashwaganda Ginseng Complex lead and lead compounds Turmeric lead and lead compounds Ashwaganda lead and lead compounds Triphala lead and lead compounds Graviola

Route of exposure. The consumer exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the purchase, acquisition, handling and use of these products as recommended by the manufacturer. Accordingly, the consumer exposures have occurred and continue to occur primarily through the ingestion exposure route, but also may occur through inhalation and/or and dermal contact.

Duration of violations. Each of these ongoing violations has occurred on every day for at least April 22, 2007, as well as every day since the products were introduced in the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until these known toxic chemicals are removed from the products.

This notice of violation supplements the previous notice of violation issued by AYS against Swanson on May 29, 2007.

Pursuant to Title 11, C.C.R. § 3100, a certificate of merit is attached hereto.

In keeping with its public interest mission and to expeditiously rectify these ongoing violations of California law, AYS is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter without engaging in costly and protracted litigation. Please direct all communications regarding this notice to AYS' counsel in this matter:

Andrew L. Packard, Esq. Law Offices of Andrew L. Packard 319 Pleasant Street Petaluma, CA 94952

Tel: 707-763-7227 Fax: 707-763-9227

Very truly yours,

Larry Fahn

Executive Director

Enclosure

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

(for As You Sow's Notice of Proposition 65 Violation on SWANSON HEALTH PRODUCTS, INC.)

L Andrew L. Packard, declare:

- 1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged that **SWANSON HEALTH PRODUCTS**, **INC.** has violated Health & Safety Code \$25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
 - 2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.
- 3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the action.
- 4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs' case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- 5. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it tactual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health and Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: *April 20,2008*

Andrew L. Packard

Attachments (for Attorney General copy only)

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States, over the age of 18 years, and not a party to the within action; my business address is: 311 California Street, Suite 510, San Francisco, CA 94104.

On April 22, 2008, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et seg.
- Certificate of Merit
- "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary"

on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the parties listed below, and depositing it at a United States Postal Service Office for delivery by Certified Mail:

Leland Swanson, Jr., President Swanson Health Products, Inc. 4075 40th Avenue, SW Fargo, ND 58104

On April 22, 2008, I served the following document(s):

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit, including Supporting Documentation Required by Title 11, C.C.R. § 3102

on the following party by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the party listed below, and depositing it at a United States Postal Service Office for delivery by Certified Mail:

Attn: Ed Weil, Deputy Attorney General California Department of Justice P.O. Box 70550 Oakland, CA 94612-0550

On April 22, 2008, I served the following document(s):

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et seq., including Exhibit A
- Certificate of Merit

on each of the parties on the service list attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the service list attached hereto, and depositing it at United States Postal Service mail box for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on April 22, 2008, at San Francisco, California.

Karalvii P. Buchner

PUBLIC ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SERVICE LIST

THE HONORABLE THOMAS J ORLOFF ALAMEDA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1225 FALLON ST RM 900 OAKLAND CA 94612

THE HONORABLE WILLIAM RICHMOND ALPINE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 248 MARKLEEVILLE CA 96120

THE HONORABILE TODD D RIEBE AMADOR COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 708 COURT ST STE 202 JACKSON CA 95642

THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RAMSEY BUTTE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 25 COUNTY CTR DR OROVILLE CA 95965

THE HONORABLE JEFFREY TUTTLE
CALAVERAS CCUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
891 MTN RANCH RD
SAN ANDREAS CA 95249

THE HONORABLE JOHN POYNER
CCLUSA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
547 MARKET ST STE 102
CCLUSA DA 95932

THE HONORABLE ROBERT KOCHLY CONTRA COSTA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 726 COURT ST 4Th FLR MARTINEZ CA \$4553

THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RIESE
DEL NORTE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
450 H ST STE 171
CRESCENT CITY CA 95531

THE HONORABLE VERNON PIERSON EL DORADO CO JNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 515 MAIN ST PLACERVILLE CA 95667

THE HONORABLE ELIZABETH EGAN FRESNO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 2220 TULARE ST STE 1000 FRESNO CA 93721

THE HONDRABLE ROBERT HOLZAPFEL GLENN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 430 WILLOWS CA 95988

THE HONORABLE PAUL GALLEGOS HUMBOLDT COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 825 FIFTH ST EUREKA CA 95501 THE HONORABLE GILBERT OTERO IMPERIAL COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 940 W MAIN ST EL CENTRO CA 92243

THE HONORABLE ARTHUR MAILLET INYO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX D INDEPENDENCE CA 93526

THE HONORABLE EDWARD R JAGELS KERN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1215 TRUXTUN AVE BAKERSFIELD CA 93301

THE HONORABLE RON CALHOUN KINGS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1400 W LACEY BLVD HANFORD CA 93230

THE HONORABLE JON HOPKINS LAKE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 255 N FORBES ST LAKEPORT CA 95453

THE HONORABLE ROBERT BURNS LASSEN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 220 S LASSEN ST STE 8 SUSANVILLE CA 96130

THE HONORABLE STEVE COOLEY L A COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 210 W TEMPLE ST STE 18000 LOS ANGELES CA 90012-3210

THE HONORABLE ERNEST LICALSI MADERA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 209 W YOSEMITE AVE MADERA CA 93637

THE HONORABLE EDWARD BERBERIAN, JR. MARIN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 3501 CIVIC CTR DR RM 130 SAN RAFAEL CA 94903

THE HONORABLE ROBERT BROWN MARIPOSA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 730 MARIPOSA CA 95338

THE HONORABLE MEREDITH LINTOTT MENDOCINO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 1000 UKIAH CA 95482

THE HONORABLE LARRY MORSE II MERCED COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 2222 M ST MERCED CA 95340 THE HONORABLE GARY WOOLVERTON MODOC COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 204 S COURT ST RM 202
ALTURAS CA 96101-4020

THE HONORABLE GEORGE BOOTH MONO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 617
BRIDGEPORT CA 93517

THE HONORABLE GARY LIEBERSTEIN NAPA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 931 PARKWAY MALL NAPA CA 94559

THE HONORABLE CLIFFORD NEWELL NEVADA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 201 CHURCH ST STE 8 NEVADA CITY CA 95959

THE HONORABLE TONY RACKAUCKAS DRANGE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 401 CIVIC CTR DR WEST SANTA ANA CA 92701

THE HONORABLE BRAD FENOCCHIO
PLACER COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
11562 B AVE
AUBURN CA 95603

THE HONORABLE JEFF CUNAN
PLUMAS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
520 MAIN ST RM 404
QUINCY CA 95971

THE HONORABLE RODRIC PACHECO RIVERSIDE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 4075 MAIN ST RIVERSIDE CA 92501

THE HONORABLE JAN SCULLY
SACRAMENTO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
901 G ST
SACRAMENTO CA 95814

THE HONORABLE CANDICE HOOPER SAN BENITO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 4.19 FOURTH ST, FL 2 HOLLISTER CA 95023

THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RAMOS SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 316 N MTN VIEW AVE SAN BERNARDINO CA 92415-0004

PUBLIC ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SERVICE LIST

THE HONORABLE BONNIE DUMANIS
SAN DIEGO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
330 W BROADWAY
SAN DIEGO CA 92101

THE HONORABLE KAMALA HARRIS SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 850 BRYANT STRM 325 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94103

THE HONORABLE JAMES WILLETT SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 990 STOCKTON CA 95201-0990

THE HONORABLE GERALD T SHEA SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY CITY GOVERNMENT CTR, 4TH FLR SAN LUIS OBISPO CA 93408

THE HONORABLE JAMES P FOX SAN MATEO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 400 COUNTY CTR FL 3 REDWOOD CITY CA 94063

THE HONORABLE CHRISTIE STANLEY SANTA BARBARA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1112 SANTA BARBARA ST SANTA BARBARA CA 93101

THE HONORABLE DOLORES CARR SANTA CLARA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 70 W HEDDING ST WEST WING SAN JOSE CA 95110

THE HONORABLE BOB LEE SANTA CRUZ COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 701 OCEAN ST RM 200 SANTA CRUZ CA 95060 THE HONORABLE GERALD C. BENITO SHASTA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1525 COURT ST FL 3 REDDING CA 96001

THE HONORABLE LAWRENCE ALLEN SIERRA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 457 DOWNIEVILLE CA 95936

THE HONORABLE JAMES ANDRUS SISKIYOU COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 986 YREKA CA 96097

THE HONORABLE DAVID W PAULSON SOLANO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 675 TEXAS ST STE 4500 FAIRFIELD CA 94533

THE HONORABLE STEPHAN PASSALACQUA SONOMA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 600 ADMINISTRATION DR RM 212-J SANTA ROSA CA 95403

THE HONORABLE BIRGIT FLADAGER STANISLAUS COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 442 MODESTO CA 95353

THE HONORABLE CARL V ADAMS SUTTER COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 446 SECOND ST YUBA CITY CA 95991

THE HONORABLE GREGG COHEN TEHAMA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 519 RED BLUFF CA 96080

THE HONORABLE MICHAEL HARPER TRINITY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY PO BOX 310 WEAVERVILLE CA 96093 THE HONORABLE PHILLIP J CLINE
TULARE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
221 S MOONEY BLVD RM 224
VISALIA CA 93291

THE HONORABLE DONALD SEGERSTROM JR
TUOLUMNE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
423 N WASHINGTON ST
SONORA CA 95370

THE HONORABLE GREG TOTTEN
VENTURA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
300 S VICTORIA AVE
VENTURA CA 93009

THE HONORABLE JEFF REISIG YOLO COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 301 SECOND ST WOODLAND CA 95695

THE HONORABLE PATRICK MCGRATH YUBA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 215 FIFTH ST WARYSVILLE CA 95901

LOS ANGELES CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 300 CITY HALL EAST 200 N MAIN ST LOS ANGELES CA 90012

SAN DIEGO CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE CIVIC CENTER PLAZA 1200 THIRD AVE STE 1620 SAN DIEGO CA 92101

SAN JOSE CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 200 E SANTA CLARA ST FL 6 SAN JOSE CA 95113

SAN FRANCISCO CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE CITY HALL RM 234 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94102